# **A Journey through Domestic Violence**



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## What is Domestic Violence?

Domestic Violence is when one person in a relationship deliberately hurts another person physically and/or emotionally or sexually



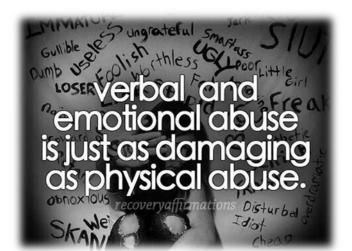
\* Although Domestic Violence can be perpetrated by women against men and in gay/lesbian relationships, we will be focusing on domestic violence perpetrated by men against women in this discussion.

# **Types of Abuse**

- Physical: hitting, shoving, kicking, biting, choking, or throwing things...
- Emotional: yelling, controlling what you do, threatening you, or name calling, no empathy or compassion....
- Sexual: forcing you to do something sexual you don't want to do



He says it won't happen again





## STATISTICS

- According to the National Coalition Against Domestic Violence 1 in 5 women have been a victim of severe physical violence by an intimate partner in their lifetime.
- Domestic violence is the leading cause of injury to women more than car accidents, muggings and rapes combined
- Everyday in the US, more than three women are murdered by their husband or boyfriends
- Men who as children witnessed their parent's domestic violence were twice as likely to abuse their own wives than sons of nonviolent parents



The number of American troops killed in Afghanistan and Iraq between 2001 and 2012 was 6,488. <u>The number of American women</u> <u>who were murdered by a current or ex male partner during that time</u> <u>was 11,766. That's nearly double the amount of casualties lost</u> <u>during war.</u>

### CYCLE OF VIOLENCE

#### **Cycle of Violence**

#### Honeymoon

• When the abuser will apologize or try to make up for their abusive actions • They may blame abusive behaviors on victim

• Ignore or deny abuse

#### Violence

• When the abuse actually occurs

Tension

walking on eggshells

• threats and intimidation

• unpredictable behavior

- Violent behaviors
- Emotional, physical, financial
- and/or sexual abuse

• fear

• guilt

## **Effects of Abuse**

- AnxietyAnger
  - ► PTSD
- Mood Issues
  - Shame
- Self-Destructive Behavior
  - **Trust Issues**

# **Therapy for Victims**

- Group Therapy may relate to others with same issues. Can receive feedback from members about their behavior and personality traits that made them be attracted to an abuser
- Individual Therapy to work on any effects of the abuse that can't be dealt with in group therapy (Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy)
- Family Therapy may also be helpful for mothers and children to figure out how to move forward
- \* Medication may be needed along with therapy

## Resources for your Client

- Help Client make safety plan
- Research Domestic Violence Shelters in your area
- Research all resources in your area and provide those to your client
- https://kcadv.org/ (offers wonderful resources for Kentucky residents)
- https://vinelink.com/#/home
- National Domestic Violence Hotline(800) 799-SAFE
- FACT: a victim's risk of being murdered greatly increases when they are in the process of leaving or have just left.

## Tips for the Counselor

- Be emotionally and intellectually prepared to hear trauma stories
- Get peer support and/or consultation
- Be mindful of the signs of vicarious trauma: fatigue, unusual fears, over/under eating, anxiety, substance abuse
- Be aware of your potential triggers. Have you experienced events in your life that may cause you to be more vulnerable to other peoples abuse experiences?
- Get as much training as you can on topics related to abuse, such as substance abuse and mental health issues

## **Remembering Victims**

Somewhere there is a field of lovely Forget me Nots, Delicate blooms for lives lost too soon...Echoing...Forget me Not...



"Angie" May 1995...Age 29
"Jo" September 1998...Age 32
"Lisa" August 2000....Age 36
"Becky" February 2004...Age 31

## **A Survivor's Story**

**Bad things do happen;** how I respond to them defines my character **and the quality of my life.** I can choose to sit in perpetual sadness... or I can choose to rise from the pain

and treasure the most precious gift i have -

life itself."

Walter Anderson

Strength doesn't come from what you can do. Strength comes from overcoming the things you thought you couldn't. Character cannot be developed in ease and quiet. Only through experience of trial and suffering can the soul be strengthened, ambition inspired, and success achieved. Here Keller

## **I Got Flowers Today**



https://www.youtube.com/wa tch?v=RsrXf-Os\_Jo

## Final Thoughts

- Domestic Violence is an extremely traumatizing experience and the emotional scars associated with this abuse can often outlast the physical impact
- Some injuries from physical abuse may heal, but the damage from the emotional/mental abuse may last a lifetime
- It is our mission as therapists, to assist the client as they struggle to cope with this damage, help them to work towards counteracting its effects and begin repairing their lives

### **Online Sources**

#### http://kcadv.org/

http://ncadv.org/learn-more/statistics